

Post Operative Rehabilitation Following Elbow Arthroscopy

Phase I—Immediate Motion Phase

- **Goals**
 - Improve/regain range of motion
 - Retard muscular atrophy
 - Decrease pain/inflammation

- **Day 1-4**
 - Range of motion to tolerance (elbow flexion/extension and supination/pronation)
 - Often full elbow extension is not capable due to pain
 - Gentle overpressure into extension
 - Wrist flex/ext exercises
 - Gripping exercises with putty
 - Isometrics for wrist/elbow
 - Compression/ice 4-5 times daily

- **Day 5-10**
 - Range of motion ext/flex (at least 20-90)
 - Overpressure into extension (4-5 times daily)
 - Joint mobilization to reestablish ROM
 - Continue isometrics and gripping exercises
 - Continue use of ice

- **Day 11-14**
 - ROM exercises
 - Overpressure into extension (3-4 times daily)
 - Continue joint mobilization techniques
 - Initiate light dumbbell program (PREs)
 - Biceps, triceps, wrist flex/ext, sup/pronators
 - Continue use of ice post exercise

Phase II—Intermediate Phase

- **Goals**
 - Increase range of motion
 - Improve strength/power/endurance
 - Initiate functional activities

- **Week 3-4**
 - Full ROM exercises (4-5 times daily)
 - Overpressure into elbow extension
 - Continue PRE program for elbow and wrist musculature
 - Initiate shoulder program (Thrower’s Ten Shoulder Program)
 - Continue joint mobilization
 - Continue use of ice post exercise

- **Week 4-7**
 - Continue all exercises listed above
 - Initiate light upper body program
 - Continue use of ice post exercise

Phase III—Advanced Strengthening Program (Week 8-13)

- **Goals**
 - Improve strength/power/endurance
 - Gradual return to functional activities

- **Criteria to Enter Phase III**
 - Full non-painful ROM
 - No pain or tenderness

- **Week 8-12**
 - Continue PRE program for elbow and wrist
 - Continue shoulder program
 - Continue stretching for elbow/shoulder
 - Initiate Interval program and gradually return to sporting activities